

Labor Market Characteristics of the Working-Age Population, 1990-2000

Lower Merrimack SDA

Volume 2:
Labor Force Status, Industry, Occupation



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Table 1-1990: Labor Force Status of the Total Civilian Population 16 Years and Over

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 11,442 | 8,085 | 7,414 | 671 | 3,357 | 70.7% | 8.3% | 64.8% |
| Andover town | 22,466 | 15,637 | 15,004 | 633 | 6,829 | 69.6% | 4.0% | 66.8% |
| Boxford town | 4,711 | 3,519 | 3,423 | 96 | 1,192 | 74.7% | 2.7% | 72.7% |
| Georgetown town | 4,918 | 3,645 | 3,469 | 176 | 1,273 | 74.1% | 4.8% | 70.5% |
| Groveland town | 3,915 | 2,982 | 2,865 | 117 | 933 | 76.2% | 3.9% | 73.2% |
| Haverhill city | 40,250 | 27,456 | 25,492 | 1,964 | 12,794 | 68.2% | 7.2% | 63.3% |
| Lawrence city | 50,005 | 30,174 | 25,644 | 4,530 | 19,831 | 60.3% | 15.0% | 51.3% |
| Merrimac town | 3,943 | 2,892 | 2,772 | 120 | 1,051 | 73.3% | 4.1% | 70.3% |
| Methuen city | 31,516 | 20,801 | 19,208 | 1,593 | 10,715 | 66.0% | 7.7% | 60.9% |
| Newbury town | 4,308 | 3,165 | 2,962 | 203 | 1,143 | 73.5% | 6.4% | 68.8% |
| Newburyport city | 13,330 | 9,468 | 8,896 | 572 | 3,862 | 71.0% | 6.0% | 66.7% |
| North Andover town | 18,056 | 12,215 | 11,671 | 544 | 5,841 | 67.7% | 4.5% | 64.6% |
| Rowley town | 3,358 | 2,608 | 2,474 | 134 | 750 | 77.7% | 5.1% | 73.7% |
| Salisbury town | 5,294 | 3,737 | 3,485 | 252 | 1,557 | 70.6% | 6.7% | 65.8% |
| West Newbury town | 2,614 | 2,040 | 1,937 | 103 | 574 | 78.0% | 5.0% | 74.1% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 220,126 | 148,424 | 136,716 | 11,708 | 71,702 | 67.4% | 7.9% | 62.1% |
| Massachusetts | 4,793,859 | 3,245,950 | 3,027,950 | 218,000 | 1,547,909 | 67.7% | 6.7% | 63.2% |

Table 1-2000: Labor Force Status of the Total Civilian Population 16 Years and Over

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 12,566 | 8,889 | 8,571 | 318 | 3,677 | 70.7% | 3.6% | 68.2% |
| Andover town | 23,266 | 15,499 | 15,145 | 354 | 7,767 | 66.6% | 2.3% | 65.1% |
| Boxford town | 5,687 | 3,939 | 3,879 | 60 | 1,748 | 69.3% | 1.5% | 68.2% |
| Georgetown town | 5,458 | 3,934 | 3,861 | 73 | 1,524 | 72.1% | 1.9% | 70.7% |
| Groveland town | 4,455 | 3,217 | 3,177 | 40 | 1,238 | 72.2% | 1.2% | 71.3% |
| Haverhill city | 45,328 | 30,806 | 29,676 | 1,130 | 14,522 | 68.0% | 3.7% | 65.5% |
| Lawrence city | 51,287 | 28,148 | 25,772 | 2,376 | 23,139 | 54.9% | 8.4% | 50.3% |
| Merrimac town | 4,513 | 3,436 | 3,353 | 83 | 1,077 | 76.1% | 2.4% | 74.3% |
| Methuen city | 33,986 | 21,743 | 20,810 | 933 | 12,243 | 64.0% | 4.3% | 61.2% |
| Newbury town | 5,079 | 3,604 | 3,547 | 57 | 1,475 | 71.0% | 1.6% | 69.8% |
| Newburyport city | 14,061 | 9,619 | 9,339 | 280 | 4,442 | 68.4% | 2.9% | 66.4% |
| North Andover town | 20,938 | 13,591 | 13,273 | 318 | 7,347 | 64.9% | 2.3% | 63.4% |
| Rowley town | 4,110 | 3,088 | 3,034 | 54 | 1,022 | 75.1% | 1.7% | 73.8% |
| Salisbury town | 6,151 | 4,217 | 4,064 | 153 | 1,934 | 68.6% | 3.6% | 66.1% |
| West Newbury town | 3,025 | 2,240 | 2,201 | 39 | 785 | 74.0% | 1.7% | 72.8% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 239,910 | 155,970 | 149,702 | 6,268 | 83,940 | 65.0% | 4.0% | 62.4% |
| Massachusetts | 5,004,801 | 3,312,039 | 3,161,087 | 150,952 | 1,692,762 | 66.2% | 4.6% | 63.2% |

Table 1-A: Absolute Change in the Labor Force Status of the Total Civilian Population 16 Years and Over, 1990-2000

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 1,124 | 804 | 1,157 | -353 | 320 | 0.1% | -4.7% | 3.4% |
| Andover town | 800 | -138 | 141 | -279 | 938 | -3.0% | -1.8% | -1.7% |
| Boxford town | 976 | 420 | 456 | -36 | 556 | -5.4% | -1.2% | -4.5% |
| Georgetown town | 540 | 289 | 392 | -103 | 251 | -2.0% | -3.0% | 0.2% |
| Groveland town | 540 | 235 | 312 | -77 | 305 | -4.0% | -2.7% | -1.9% |
| Haverhill city | 5,078 | 3,350 | 4,184 | -834 | 1,728 | -0.3% | -3.5% | 2.1% |
| Lawrence city | 1,282 | -2,026 | 128 | -2,154 | 3,308 | -5.5% | -6.6% | -1.0% |
| Merrimac town | 570 | 544 | 581 | -37 | 26 | 2.8% | -1.7% | 4.0% |
| Methuen city | 2,470 | 942 | 1,602 | -660 | 1,528 | -2.0% | -3.4% | 0.3% |
| Newbury town | 771 | 439 | 585 | -146 | 332 | -2.5% | -4.8% | 1.1% |
| Newburyport city | 731 | 151 | 443 | -292 | 580 | -2.6% | -3.1% | -0.3% |
| North Andover town | 2,882 | 1,376 | 1,602 | -226 | 1,506 | -2.7% | -2.1% | -1.2% |
| Rowley town | 752 | 480 | 560 | -80 | 272 | -2.5% | -3.4% | 0.1% |
| Salisbury town | 857 | 480 | 579 | -99 | 377 | -2.0% | -3.1% | 0.2% |
| West Newbury town | 411 | 200 | 264 | -64 | 211 | -4.0% | -3.3% | -1.3% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 19,784 | 7,546 | 12,986 | -5,440 | 12,238 | -2.4% | -3.9% | 0.3% |
| Massachusetts | 210,942 | 66,089 | 133,137 | -67,048 | 144,853 | -1.5% | -2.2% | 0.0% |

Table 1-R: Relative Change in the Labor Force Status of the Total Civilian Population 16 Years and Over, 1990-2000

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un-Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un-Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| Amesbury town | 9.8% | 9.9% | 15.6% | -52.6% | 9.5% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Andover town | 3.6% | -0.9% | 0.9% | -44.1% | 13.7% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Boxford town | 20.7% | 11.9% | 13.3% | -37.5% | 46.6% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Georgetown town | 11.0% | 7.9% | 11.3% | -58.5% | 19.7% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Groveland town | 13.8% | 7.9% | 10.9% | -65.8% | 32.7% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Haverhill city | 12.6% | 12.2% | 16.4% | -42.5% | 13.5% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Lawrence city | 2.6% | -6.7% | 0.5% | -47.5% | 16.7% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Merrimac town | 14.5% | 18.8% | 21.0% | -30.8% | 2.5% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Methuen city | 7.8% | 4.5% | 8.3% | -41.4% | 14.3% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Newbury town | 17.9% | 13.9% | 19.8% | -71.9% | 29.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Newburyport city | 5.5% | 1.6% | 5.0% | -51.0% | 15.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| North Andover town | 16.0% | 11.3% | 13.7% | -41.5% | 25.8% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Rowley town | 22.4% | 18.4% | 22.6% | -59.7% | 36.3% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Salisbury town | 16.2% | 12.8% | 16.6% | -39.3% | 24.2% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| West Newbury town | 15.7% | 9.8% | 13.6% | -62.1% | 36.8% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 9.0% | 5.1% | 9.5% | -46.5% | 17.1% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Massachusetts | 4.4% | 2.0% | 4.4% | -30.8% | 9.4% | N/A | N/A | N/A |

Table 2-1990: Labor Force Status of the Male Civilian Population 16 Years and Over

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 5,355 | 4,283 | 3,876 | 407 | 1,072 | 80.0% | 9.5% | 72.4% |
| Andover town | 10,645 | 8,551 | 8,211 | 340 | 2,094 | 80.3% | 4.0% | 77.1% |
| Boxford town | 2,323 | 1,964 | 1,903 | 61 | 359 | 84.5% | 3.1% | 81.9% |
| Georgetown town | 2,391 | 2,049 | 1,926 | 123 | 342 | 85.7% | 6.0% | 80.6% |
| Groveland town | 1,933 | 1,661 | 1,614 | 47 | 272 | 85.9% | 2.8% | 83.5% |
| Haverhill city | 18,679 | 14,566 | 13,361 | 1,205 | 4,113 | 78.0% | 8.3% | 71.5% |
| Lawrence city | 23,162 | 16,181 | 13,649 | 2,532 | 6,981 | 69.9% | 15.6% | 58.9% |
| Merrimac town | 1,896 | 1,564 | 1,472 | 92 | 332 | 82.5% | 5.9% | 77.6% |
| Methuen city | 14,729 | 10,883 | 9,971 | 912 | 3,846 | 73.9% | 8.4% | 67.7% |
| Newbury town | 2,081 | 1,685 | 1,516 | 169 | 396 | 81.0% | 10.0% | 72.8% |
| Newburyport city | 6,174 | 4,890 | 4,571 | 319 | 1,284 | 79.2% | 6.5% | 74.0% |
| North Andover town | 8,479 | 6,463 | 6,172 | 291 | 2,016 | 76.2% | 4.5% | 72.8% |
| Rowley town | 1,619 | 1,396 | 1,291 | 105 | 223 | 86.2% | 7.5% | 79.7% |
| Salisbury town | 2,638 | 2,056 | 1,937 | 119 | 582 | 77.9% | 5.8% | 73.4% |
| West Newbury town | 1,291 | 1,081 | 1,030 | 51 | 210 | 83.7% | 4.7% | 79.8% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 103,395 | 79,273 | 72,500 | 6,773 | 24,122 | 76.7% | 8.5% | 70.1% |
| Massachusetts | 2,254,003 | 1,714,967 | 1,585,698 | 129,269 | 539,036 | 76.1% | 7.5% | 70.4% |

Table 2-2000: Labor Force Status of the Male Civilian Population 16 Years and Over

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 5,964 | 4,675 | 4,486 | 189 | 1,289 | 78.4% | 4.0% | 75.2% |
| Andover town | 10,838 | 8,429 | 8,237 | 192 | 2,409 | 77.8% | 2.3% | 76.0% |
| Boxford town | 2,797 | 2,246 | 2,223 | 23 | 551 | 80.3% | 1.0% | 79.5% |
| Georgetown town | 2,704 | 2,188 | 2,153 | 35 | 516 | 80.9% | 1.6% | 79.6% |
| Groveland town | 2,148 | 1,684 | 1,654 | 30 | 464 | 78.4% | 1.8% | 77.0% |
| Haverhill city | 20,920 | 15,886 | 15,262 | 624 | 5,034 | 75.9% | 3.9% | 73.0% |
| Lawrence city | 23,652 | 13,977 | 12,755 | 1,222 | 9,675 | 59.1% | 8.7% | 53.9% |
| Merrimac town | 2,170 | 1,761 | 1,722 | 39 | 409 | 81.2% | 2.2% | 79.4% |
| Methuen city | 15,907 | 11,240 | 10,811 | 429 | 4,667 | 70.7% | 3.8% | 68.0% |
| Newbury town | 2,424 | 1,926 | 1,885 | 41 | 498 | 79.5% | 2.1% | 77.8% |
| Newburyport city | 6,355 | 4,891 | 4,738 | 153 | 1,464 | 77.0% | 3.1% | 74.6% |
| North Andover town | 9,756 | 7,151 | 6,992 | 159 | 2,605 | 73.3% | 2.2% | 71.7% |
| Rowley town | 1,975 | 1,669 | 1,623 | 46 | 306 | 84.5% | 2.8% | 82.2% |
| Salisbury town | 3,010 | 2,257 | 2,151 | 106 | 753 | 75.0% | 4.7% | 71.5% |
| West Newbury town | 1,463 | 1,222 | 1,209 | 13 | 241 | 83.5% | 1.1% | 82.6% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 112,083 | 81,202 | 77,901 | 3,301 | 30,881 | 72.4% | 4.1% | 69.5% |
| Massachusetts | 2,365,532 | 1,717,007 | 1,635,535 | 81,472 | 648,525 | 72.6% | 4.7% | 69.1% |

Table 2-A: Absolute Change in the Labor Force Status of the Male Civilian Population 16 Years and Over, 1990-2000

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 609 | 392 | 610 | -218 | 217 | -1.6% | -5.5% | 2.8% |
| Andover town | 193 | -122 | 26 | -148 | 315 | -2.6% | -1.7% | -1.1% |
| Boxford town | 474 | 282 | 320 | -38 | 192 | -4.2% | -2.1% | -2.4% |
| Georgetown town | 313 | 139 | 227 | -88 | 174 | -4.8% | -4.4% | -0.9% |
| Groveland town | 215 | 23 | 40 | -17 | 192 | -7.5% | -1.0% | -6.5% |
| Haverhill city | 2,241 | 1,320 | 1,901 | -581 | 921 | -2.0% | -4.3% | 1.4% |
| Lawrence city | 490 | -2,204 | -894 | -1,310 | 2,694 | -10.8% | -6.9% | -5.0% |
| Merrimac town | 274 | 197 | 250 | -53 | 77 | -1.3% | -3.7% | 1.7% |
| Methuen city | 1,178 | 357 | 840 | -483 | 821 | -3.2% | -4.6% | 0.3% |
| Newbury town | 343 | 241 | 369 | -128 | 102 | -1.5% | -7.9% | 4.9% |
| Newburyport city | 181 | 1 | 167 | -166 | 180 | -2.2% | -3.4% | 0.5% |
| North Andover town | 1,277 | 688 | 820 | -132 | 589 | -2.9% | -2.3% | -1.1% |
| Rowley town | 356 | 273 | 332 | -59 | 83 | -1.7% | -4.8% | 2.4% |
| Salisbury town | 372 | 201 | 214 | -13 | 171 | -3.0% | -1.1% | -2.0% |
| West Newbury town | 172 | 141 | 179 | -38 | 31 | -0.2% | -3.7% | 2.9% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 8,688 | 1,929 | 5,401 | -3,472 | 6,759 | -4.2% | -4.5% | -0.6% |
| Massachusetts | 111,529 | 2,040 | 49,837 | -47,797 | 109,489 | -3.5% | -2.8% | -1.2% |

Table 2-R: Relative Change in the Labor Force Status of the Male Civilian Population 16 Years and Over, 1990-2000

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un-Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un-Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| Amesbury town | 11.4% | 9.2% | 15.7% | -53.6% | 20.2% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Andover town | 1.8% | -1.4% | 0.3% | -43.5% | 15.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Boxford town | 20.4% | 14.4% | 16.8% | -62.3% | 53.5% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Georgetown town | 13.1% | 6.8% | 11.8% | -71.5% | 50.9% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Groveland town | 11.1% | 1.4% | 2.5% | -36.2% | 70.6% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Haverhill city | 12.0% | 9.1% | 14.2% | -48.2% | 22.4% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Lawrence city | 2.1% | -13.6% | -6.5% | -51.7% | 38.6% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Merrimac town | 14.5% | 12.6% | 17.0% | -57.6% | 23.2% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Methuen city | 8.0% | 3.3% | 8.4% | -53.0% | 21.3% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Newbury town | 16.5% | 14.3% | 24.3% | -75.7% | 25.8% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Newburyport city | 2.9% | 0.0% | 3.7% | -52.0% | 14.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| North Andover town | 15.1% | 10.6% | 13.3% | -45.4% | 29.2% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Rowley town | 22.0% | 19.6% | 25.7% | -56.2% | 37.2% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Salisbury town | 14.1% | 9.8% | 11.0% | -10.9% | 29.4% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| West Newbury town | 13.3% | 13.0% | 17.4% | -74.5% | 14.8% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 8.4% | 2.4% | 7.4% | -51.3% | 28.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Massachusetts | 4.9% | 0.1% | 3.1% | -37.0% | 20.3% | N/A | N/A | N/A |

Table 3-1990: Labor Force Status of the Female Civilian Population 16 Years and Over

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 6,087 | 3,802 | 3,538 | 264 | 2,285 | 62.5% | 6.9% | 58.1% |
| Andover town | 11,821 | 7,086 | 6,793 | 293 | 4,735 | 59.9% | 4.1% | 57.5% |
| Boxford town | 2,388 | 1,555 | 1,520 | 35 | 833 | 65.1% | 2.3% | 63.7% |
| Georgetown town | 2,527 | 1,596 | 1,543 | 53 | 931 | 63.2% | 3.3% | 61.1% |
| Groveland town | 1,982 | 1,321 | 1,251 | 70 | 661 | 66.6% | 5.3% | 63.1% |
| Haverhill city | 21,571 | 12,890 | 12,131 | 759 | 8,681 | 59.8% | 5.9% | 56.2% |
| Lawrence city | 26,843 | 13,993 | 11,995 | 1,998 | 12,850 | 52.1% | 14.3% | 44.7% |
| Merrimac town | 2,047 | 1,328 | 1,300 | 28 | 719 | 64.9% | 2.1% | 63.5% |
| Methuen city | 16,787 | 9,918 | 9,237 | 681 | 6,869 | 59.1% | 6.9% | 55.0% |
| Newbury town | 2,227 | 1,480 | 1,446 | 34 | 747 | 66.5% | 2.3% | 64.9% |
| Newburyport city | 7,156 | 4,578 | 4,325 | 253 | 2,578 | 64.0% | 5.5% | 60.4% |
| North Andover town | 9,577 | 5,752 | 5,499 | 253 | 3,825 | 60.1% | 4.4% | 57.4% |
| Rowley town | 1,739 | 1,212 | 1,183 | 29 | 527 | 69.7% | 2.4% | 68.0% |
| Salisbury town | 2,656 | 1,681 | 1,548 | 133 | 975 | 63.3% | 7.9% | 58.3% |
| West Newbury town | 1,323 | 959 | 907 | 52 | 364 | 72.5% | 5.4% | 68.6% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 116,731 | 69,151 | 64,216 | 4,935 | 47,580 | 59.2% | 7.1% | 55.0% |
| Massachusetts | 2,539,856 | 1,530,983 | 1,442,252 | 88,731 | 1,008,873 | 60.3% | 5.8% | 56.8% |

Table 3-2000: Labor Force Status of the Female Civilian Population 16 Years and Over

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 6,602 | 4,214 | 4,085 | 129 | 2,388 | 63.8% | 3.1% | 61.9% |
| Andover town | 12,428 | 7,070 | 6,908 | 162 | 5,358 | 56.9% | 2.3% | 55.6% |
| Boxford town | 2,890 | 1,693 | 1,656 | 37 | 1,197 | 58.6% | 2.2% | 57.3% |
| Georgetown town | 2,754 | 1,746 | 1,708 | 38 | 1,008 | 63.4% | 2.2% | 62.0% |
| Groveland town | 2,307 | 1,533 | 1,523 | 10 | 774 | 66.4% | 0.7% | 66.0% |
| Haverhill city | 24,408 | 14,920 | 14,414 | 506 | 9,488 | 61.1% | 3.4% | 59.1% |
| Lawrence city | 27,635 | 14,171 | 13,017 | 1,154 | 13,464 | 51.3% | 8.1% | 47.1% |
| Merrimac town | 2,343 | 1,675 | 1,631 | 44 | 668 | 71.5% | 2.6% | 69.6% |
| Methuen city | 18,079 | 10,503 | 9,999 | 504 | 7,576 | 58.1% | 4.8% | 55.3% |
| Newbury town | 2,655 | 1,678 | 1,662 | 16 | 977 | 63.2% | 1.0% | 62.6% |
| Newburyport city | 7,706 | 4,728 | 4,601 | 127 | 2,978 | 61.4% | 2.7% | 59.7% |
| North Andover town | 11,182 | 6,440 | 6,281 | 159 | 4,742 | 57.6% | 2.5% | 56.2% |
| Rowley town | 2,135 | 1,419 | 1,411 | 8 | 716 | 66.5% | 0.6% | 66.1% |
| Salisbury town | 3,141 | 1,960 | 1,913 | 47 | 1,181 | 62.4% | 2.4% | 60.9% |
| West Newbury town | 1,562 | 1,018 | 992 | 26 | 544 | 65.2% | 2.6% | 63.5% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 127,827 | 74,768 | 71,801 | 2,967 | 53,059 | 58.5% | 4.0% | 56.2% |
| Massachusetts | 2,639,269 | 1,595,032 | 1,525,552 | 69,480 | 1,044,237 | 60.4% | 4.4% | 57.8% |

Table 3-A: Absolute Change in the Labor Force Status of the Female Civilian Population 16 Years and Over, 1990-2000

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 515 | 412 | 547 | -135 | 103 | 1.4% | -3.9% | 3.8% |
| Andover town | 607 | -16 | 115 | -131 | 623 | -3.1% | -1.8% | -1.9% |
| Boxford town | 502 | 138 | 136 | 2 | 364 | -6.5% | -0.1% | -6.4% |
| Georgetown town | 227 | 150 | 165 | -15 | 77 | 0.2% | -1.1% | 1.0% |
| Groveland town | 325 | 212 | 272 | -60 | 113 | -0.2% | -4.6% | 2.9% |
| Haverhill city | 2,837 | 2,030 | 2,283 | -253 | 807 | 1.4% | -2.5% | 2.8% |
| Lawrence city | 792 | 178 | 1,022 | -844 | 614 | -0.8% | -6.1% | 2.4% |
| Merrimac town | 296 | 347 | 331 | 16 | -51 | 6.6% | 0.5% | 6.1% |
| Methuen city | 1,292 | 585 | 762 | -177 | 707 | -1.0% | -2.1% | 0.3% |
| Newbury town | 428 | 198 | 216 | -18 | 230 | -3.3% | -1.3% | -2.3% |
| Newburyport city | 550 | 150 | 276 | -126 | 400 | -2.6% | -2.8% | -0.7% |
| North Andover town | 1,605 | 688 | 782 | -94 | 917 | -2.5% | -1.9% | -1.2% |
| Rowley town | 396 | 207 | 228 | -21 | 189 | -3.2% | -1.8% | -1.9% |
| Salisbury town | 485 | 279 | 365 | -86 | 206 | -0.9% | -5.5% | 2.6% |
| West Newbury town | 239 | 59 | 85 | -26 | 180 | -7.3% | -2.9% | -5.0% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 11,096 | 5,617 | 7,585 | -1,968 | 5,479 | -0.7% | -3.2% | 1.2% |
| Massachusetts | 99,413 | 64,049 | 83,300 | -19,251 | 35,364 | 0.2% | -1.4% | 1.0% |

Table 3-R: Relative Change in the Labor Force Status of the Female Civilian Population 16 Years and Over, 1990-2000

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un-Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un-Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| Amesbury town | 8.5% | 10.8% | 15.5% | -51.1% | 4.5% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Andover town | 5.1% | -0.2% | 1.7% | -44.7% | 13.2% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Boxford town | 21.0% | 8.9% | 8.9% | 5.7% | 43.7% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Georgetown town | 9.0% | 9.4% | 10.7% | -28.3% | 8.3% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Groveland town | 16.4% | 16.0% | 21.7% | -85.7% | 17.1% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Haverhill city | 13.2% | 15.7% | 18.8% | -33.3% | 9.3% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Lawrence city | 3.0% | 1.3% | 8.5% | -42.2% | 4.8% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Merrimac town | 14.5% | 26.1% | 25.5% | 57.1% | -7.1% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Methuen city | 7.7% | 5.9% | 8.2% | -26.0% | 10.3% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Newbury town | 19.2% | 13.4% | 14.9% | -52.9% | 30.8% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Newburyport city | 7.7% | 3.3% | 6.4% | -49.8% | 15.5% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| North Andover town | 16.8% | 12.0% | 14.2% | -37.2% | 24.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Rowley town | 22.8% | 17.1% | 19.3% | -72.4% | 35.9% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Salisbury town | 18.3% | 16.6% | 23.6% | -64.7% | 21.1% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| West Newbury town | 18.1% | 6.2% | 9.4% | -50.0% | 49.5% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 9.5% | 8.1% | 11.8% | -39.9% | 11.5% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Massachusetts | 3.9% | 4.2% | 5.8% | -21.7% | 3.5% | N/A | N/A | N/A |

Table 4-1990: Labor Force Status of the Black Civilian Population 16 Years and Over

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 71 | 51 | 29 | 22 | 20 | 71.8% | 43.1% | 40.8% |
| Andover town | 160 | 117 | 117 | 0 | 43 | 73.1% | 0.0% | 73.1% |
| Boxford town | 31 | 23 | 23 | 0 | 8 | 74.2% | 0.0% | 74.2% |
| Georgetown town | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Groveland town | 16 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 100.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Haverhill city | 680 | 516 | 417 | 99 | 164 | 75.9% | 19.2% | 61.3% |
| Lawrence city | 3,006 | 1,853 | 1,410 | 443 | 1,153 | 61.6% | 23.9% | 46.9% |
| Merrimac town | 5 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 100.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Methuen city | 263 | 188 | 178 | 10 | 75 | 71.5% | 5.3% | 67.7% |
| Newbury town | 7 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 100.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Newburyport city | 46 | 30 | 25 | 5 | 16 | 65.2% | 16.7% | 54.3% |
| North Andover town | 62 | 62 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 100.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Rowley town | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Salisbury town | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| West Newbury town | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 4,363 | 2,868 | 2,289 | 579 | 1,495 | 65.7% | 20.2% | 52.5% |
| Massachusetts | 213,327 | 142,535 | 124,231 | 18,304 | 70,792 | 66.8% | 12.8% | 58.2% |

Table 4-2000: Labor Force Status of the Black Civilian Population 16 Years and Over

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 71 | 47 | 47 | 0 | 24 | 66.2% | 0.0% | 66.2% |
| Andover town | 122 | 89 | 84 | 5 | 33 | 73.0% | 5.6% | 68.9% |
| Boxford town | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Georgetown town | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Groveland town | 14 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 100.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Haverhill city | 817 | 523 | 490 | 33 | 294 | 64.0% | 6.3% | 60.0% |
| Lawrence city | 2,164 | 1,199 | 1,067 | 132 | 965 | 55.4% | 11.0% | 49.3% |
| Merrimac town | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% |
| Methuen city | 404 | 217 | 190 | 27 | 187 | 53.7% | 12.4% | 47.0% |
| Newbury town | 42 | 28 | 28 | 0 | 14 | 66.7% | 0.0% | 66.7% |
| Newburyport city | 30 | 22 | 22 | 0 | 8 | 73.3% | 0.0% | 73.3% |
| North Andover town | 148 | 132 | 124 | 8 | 16 | 89.2% | 6.1% | 83.8% |
| Rowley town | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Salisbury town | 35 | 25 | 18 | 7 | 10 | 71.4% | 28.0% | 51.4% |
| West Newbury town | 8 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 100.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 3,864 | 2,304 | 2,092 | 212 | 1,560 | 59.6% | 9.2% | 54.1% |
| Massachusetts | 241,575 | 150,687 | 136,200 | 14,487 | 90,888 | 62.4% | 9.6% | 56.4% |

Table 4-A: Absolute Change in the Labor Force Status of the Black Civilian Population 16 Years and Over, 1990-2000

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 0 | -4 | 18 | -22 | 4 | -5.6% | -43.1% | 25.4% |
| Andover town | -38 | -28 | -33 | 5 | -10 | -0.2% | 5.6% | -4.3% |
| Boxford town | -31 | -23 | -23 | 0 | -8 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Georgetown town | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Groveland town | -2 | -2 | -2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Haverhill city | 137 | 7 | 73 | -66 | 130 | -11.9% | -12.9% | -1.3% |
| Lawrence city | -842 | -654 | -343 | -311 | -188 | -6.2% | -12.9% | 2.4% |
| Merrimac town | 4 | -5 | -5 | 0 | 9 | -100.0% | N/A | -100.0% |
| Methuen city | 141 | 29 | 12 | 17 | 112 | -17.8% | 7.1% | -20.7% |
| Newbury town | 35 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 14 | -33.3% | 0.0% | -33.3% |
| Newburyport city | -16 | -8 | -3 | -5 | -8 | 8.1% | -16.7% | 19.0% |
| North Andover town | 86 | 70 | 62 | 8 | 16 | -10.8% | 6.1% | -16.2% |
| Rowley town | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Salisbury town | 35 | 25 | 18 | 7 | 10 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| West Newbury town | -8 | 8 | 8 | 0 | -16 | 100.0% | N/A | 100.0% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | -499 | -564 | -197 | -367 | 65 | -6.1% | -11.0% | 1.7% |
| Massachusetts | 28,248 | 8,152 | 11,969 | -3,817 | 20,096 | -4.4% | -3.2% | -1.9% |

Table 4-R: Relative Change in the Labor Force Status of the Black Civilian Population 16 Years and Over, 1990-2000

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 0.0% | -7.8% | 62.1% | -100.0% | 20.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Andover town | -23.8% | -23.9% | -28.2% | N/A | -23.3% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Boxford town | -100.0% | -100.0% | -100.0% | N/A | -100.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Georgetown town | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Groveland town | -12.5% | -12.5% | -12.5% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Haverhill city | 20.1% | 1.4% | 17.5% | -66.7% | 79.3% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Lawrence city | -28.0% | -35.3% | -24.3% | -70.2% | -16.3% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Merrimac town | 80.0% | -100.0% | -100.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Methuen city | 53.6% | 15.4% | 6.7% | 170.0% | 149.3% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Newbury town | 500.0% | 300.0% | 300.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Newburyport city | -34.8% | -26.7% | -12.0% | -100.0% | -50.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| North Andover town | 138.7% | 112.9% | 100.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Rowley town | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Salisbury town | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| West Newbury town | -50.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A | -100.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | -11.4% | -19.7% | -8.6% | -63.4% | 4.3% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Massachusetts | 13.2% | 5.7% | 9.6% | -20.9% | 28.4% | N/A | N/A | N/A |

Table 5-1990: Labor Force Status of the Hispanic Civilian Population 16 Years and Over

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 35 | 35 | 29 | 6 | 0 | 100.0% | 17.1% | 82.9% |
| Andover town | 308 | 182 | 175 | 7 | 126 | 59.1% | 3.8% | 56.8% |
| Boxford town | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Georgetown town | 38 | 38 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 100.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Groveland town | 16 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 9 | 43.8% | 0.0% | 43.8% |
| Haverhill city | 1,577 | 1,057 | 893 | 164 | 520 | 67.0% | 15.5% | 56.6% |
| Lawrence city | 17,435 | 10,649 | 7,996 | 2,653 | 6,786 | 61.1% | 24.9% | 45.9% |
| Merrimac town | 13 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 53.8% | 0.0% | 53.8% |
| Methuen city | 1,101 | 722 | 511 | 211 | 379 | 65.6% | 29.2% | 46.4% |
| Newbury town | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Newburyport city | 83 | 56 | 45 | 11 | 27 | 67.5% | 19.6% | 54.2% |
| North Andover town | 194 | 147 | 130 | 17 | 47 | 75.8% | 11.6% | 67.0% |
| Rowley town | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Salisbury town | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| West Newbury town | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 20,800 | 12,900 | 9,831 | 3,069 | 7,900 | 62.0% | 23.8% | 47.3% |
| Massachusetts | 181,477 | 112,942 | 95,741 | 17,201 | 68,535 | 62.2% | 15.2% | 52.8% |

Table 5-2000: Labor Force Status of the Hispanic Civilian Population 16 Years and Over

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 105 | 88 | 88 | 0 | 17 | 83.8% | 0.0% | 83.8% |
| Andover town | 322 | 209 | 209 | 0 | 113 | 64.9% | 0.0% | 64.9% |
| Boxford town | 74 | 54 | 47 | 7 | 20 | 73.0% | 13.0% | 63.5% |
| Georgetown town | 6 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 100.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Groveland town | 8 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 100.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| Haverhill city | 3,286 | 2,055 | 1,887 | 168 | 1,231 | 62.5% | 8.2% | 57.4% |
| Lawrence city | 28,104 | 15,467 | 13,761 | 1,706 | 12,637 | 55.0% | 11.0% | 49.0% |
| Merrimac town | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0.0% | N/A | 0.0% |
| Methuen city | 2,671 | 1,571 | 1,441 | 130 | 1,100 | 58.8% | 8.3% | 53.9% |
| Newbury town | 29 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 8 | 72.4% | 0.0% | 72.4% |
| Newburyport city | 200 | 150 | 145 | 5 | 50 | 75.0% | 3.3% | 72.5% |
| North Andover town | 342 | 229 | 224 | 5 | 113 | 67.0% | 2.2% | 65.5% |
| Rowley town | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Salisbury town | 7 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 100.0% | 0.0% | 100.0% |
| West Newbury town | 22 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 17 | 22.7% | 0.0% | 22.7% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 35,184 | 19,870 | 17,849 | 2,021 | 15,314 | 56.5% | 10.2% | 50.7% |
| Massachusetts | 286,761 | 167,533 | 150,303 | 17,230 | 119,228 | 58.4% | 10.3% | 52.4% |

Table 5-A: Absolute Change in the Labor Force Status of the Hispanic Civilian Population 16 Years and Over, 1990-2000

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 70 | 53 | 59 | -6 | 17 | -16.2% | -17.1% | 1.0% |
| Andover town | 14 | 27 | 34 | -7 | -13 | 5.8% | -3.8% | 8.1% |
| Boxford town | 74 | 54 | 47 | 7 | 20 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Georgetown town | -32 | -32 | -32 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Groveland town | -8 | 1 | 1 | 0 | -9 | 56.3% | 0.0% | 56.3% |
| Haverhill city | 1,709 | 998 | 994 | 4 | 711 | -4.5% | -7.3% | 0.8% |
| Lawrence city | 10,669 | 4,818 | 5,765 | -947 | 5,851 | -6.0% | -13.9% | 3.1% |
| Merrimac town | -5 | -7 | -7 | 0 | 2 | -53.8% | N/A | -53.8% |
| Methuen city | 1,570 | 849 | 930 | -81 | 721 | -6.8% | -20.9% | 7.5% |
| Newbury town | 29 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 8 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Newburyport city | 117 | 94 | 100 | -6 | 23 | 7.5% | -16.3% | 18.3% |
| North Andover town | 148 | 82 | 94 | -12 | 66 | -8.8% | -9.4% | -1.5% |
| Rowley town | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Salisbury town | 7 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| West Newbury town | 22 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 17 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 14,384 | 6,970 | 8,018 | -1,048 | 7,414 | -5.5% | -13.6% | 3.5% |
| Massachusetts | 105,284 | 54,591 | 54,562 | 29 | 50,693 | -3.8% | -4.9% | -0.3% |

Table 5-R: Relative Change in the Labor Force Status of the Hispanic Civilian Population 16 Years and Over, 1990-2000

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 200.0% | 151.4% | 203.4% | -100.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Andover town | 4.5% | 14.8% | 19.4% | -100.0% | -10.3% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Boxford town | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Georgetown town | -84.2% | -84.2% | -84.2% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Groveland town | -50.0% | 14.3% | 14.3% | N/A | -100.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Haverhill city | 108.4% | 94.4% | 111.3% | 2.4% | 136.7% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Lawrence city | 61.2% | 45.2% | 72.1% | -35.7% | 86.2% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Merrimac town | -38.5% | -100.0% | -100.0% | N/A | 33.3% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Methuen city | 142.6% | 117.6% | 182.0% | -38.4% | 190.2% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Newbury town | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Newburyport city | 141.0% | 167.9% | 222.2% | -54.5% | 85.2% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| North Andover town | 76.3% | 55.8% | 72.3% | -70.6% | 140.4% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Rowley town | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Salisbury town | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| West Newbury town | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 69.2% | 54.0% | 81.6% | -34.1% | 93.8% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Massachusetts | 58.0% | 48.3% | 57.0% | 0.2% | 74.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A |

Table 6-1990: Labor Force Status of the White Civilian Population 16 Years and Over

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 11,314 | 7,981 | 7,344 | 637 | 3,333 | 70.5% | 8.0% | 64.9% |
| Andover town | 21,480 | 14,929 | 14,338 | 591 | 6,551 | 69.5% | 4.0% | 66.8% |
| Boxford town | 4,638 | 3,454 | 3,358 | 96 | 1,184 | 74.5% | 2.8% | 72.4% |
| Georgetown town | 4,884 | 3,625 | 3,456 | 169 | 1,259 | 74.2% | 4.7% | 70.8% |
| Groveland town | 3,884 | 2,960 | 2,843 | 117 | 924 | 76.2% | 4.0% | 73.2% |
| Haverhill city | 38,509 | 26,198 | 24,415 | 1,783 | 12,311 | 68.0% | 6.8% | 63.4% |
| Lawrence city | 35,294 | 21,260 | 18,876 | 2,384 | 14,034 | 60.2% | 11.2% | 53.5% |
| Merrimac town | 3,924 | 2,873 | 2,753 | 120 | 1,051 | 73.2% | 4.2% | 70.2% |
| Methuen city | 30,216 | 19,886 | 18,469 | 1,417 | 10,330 | 65.8% | 7.1% | 61.1% |
| Newbury town | 4,293 | 3,158 | 2,955 | 203 | 1,135 | 73.6% | 6.4% | 68.8% |
| Newburyport city | 13,196 | 9,417 | 8,850 | 567 | 3,779 | 71.4% | 6.0% | 67.1% |
| North Andover town | 17,525 | 11,803 | 11,276 | 527 | 5,722 | 67.3% | 4.5% | 64.3% |
| Rowley town | 3,352 | 2,602 | 2,468 | 134 | 750 | 77.6% | 5.1% | 73.6% |
| Salisbury town | 5,270 | 3,728 | 3,476 | 252 | 1,542 | 70.7% | 6.8% | 66.0% |
| West Newbury town | 2,580 | 2,022 | 1,919 | 103 | 558 | 78.4% | 5.1% | 74.4% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 200,359 | 135,896 | 126,796 | 9,100 | 64,463 | 67.8% | 6.7% | 63.3% |
| Massachusetts | 4,367,508 | 2,970,423 | 2,785,489 | 184,934 | 1,397,085 | 68.0% | 6.2% | 63.8% |

Table 6-2000: Labor Force Status of the White Civilian Population 16 Years and Over

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 12,226 | 8,640 | 8,328 | 312 | 3,586 | 70.7% | 3.6% | 68.1% |
| Andover town | 21,433 | 14,310 | 13,978 | 332 | 7,123 | 66.8% | 2.3% | 65.2% |
| Boxford town | 5,543 | 3,844 | 3,797 | 47 | 1,699 | 69.3% | 1.2% | 68.5% |
| Georgetown town | 5,403 | 3,897 | 3,835 | 62 | 1,506 | 72.1% | 1.6% | 71.0% |
| Groveland town | 4,434 | 3,203 | 3,163 | 40 | 1,231 | 72.2% | 1.2% | 71.3% |
| Haverhill city | 41,106 | 28,059 | 27,115 | 944 | 13,047 | 68.3% | 3.4% | 66.0% |
| Lawrence city | 27,226 | 14,666 | 13,790 | 876 | 12,560 | 53.9% | 6.0% | 50.7% |
| Merrimac town | 4,468 | 3,416 | 3,333 | 83 | 1,052 | 76.5% | 2.4% | 74.6% |
| Methuen city | 30,851 | 19,864 | 19,108 | 756 | 10,987 | 64.4% | 3.8% | 61.9% |
| Newbury town | 4,997 | 3,561 | 3,504 | 57 | 1,436 | 71.3% | 1.6% | 70.1% |
| Newburyport city | 13,812 | 9,442 | 9,171 | 271 | 4,370 | 68.4% | 2.9% | 66.4% |
| North Andover town | 19,632 | 12,628 | 12,335 | 293 | 7,004 | 64.3% | 2.3% | 62.8% |
| Rowley town | 4,072 | 3,070 | 3,016 | 54 | 1,002 | 75.4% | 1.8% | 74.1% |
| Salisbury town | 6,004 | 4,147 | 4,001 | 146 | 1,857 | 69.1% | 3.5% | 66.6% |
| West Newbury town | 2,994 | 2,227 | 2,188 | 39 | 767 | 74.4% | 1.8% | 73.1% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 204,201 | 134,974 | 130,662 | 4,312 | 69,227 | 66.1% | 3.2% | 64.0% |
| Massachusetts | 4,302,064 | 2,872,466 | 2,759,944 | 112,522 | 1,429,598 | 66.8% | 3.9% | 64.2% |

Table 6-A: Absolute Change in the Labor Force Status of the White Civilian Population 16 Years and Over, 1990-2000

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un- Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un- Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 912 | 659 | 984 | -325 | 253 | 0.1% | -4.4% | 3.2% |
| Andover town | -47 | -619 | -360 | -259 | 572 | -2.7% | -1.6% | -1.5% |
| Boxford town | 905 | 390 | 439 | -49 | 515 | -5.1% | -1.6% | -3.9% |
| Georgetown town | 519 | 272 | 379 | -107 | 247 | -2.1% | -3.1% | 0.2% |
| Groveland town | 550 | 243 | 320 | -77 | 307 | -4.0% | -2.7% | -1.9% |
| Haverhill city | 2,597 | 1,861 | 2,700 | -839 | 736 | 0.2% | -3.4% | 2.6% |
| Lawrence city | -8,068 | -6,594 | -5,086 | -1,508 | -1,474 | -6.4% | -5.2% | -2.8% |
| Merrimac town | 544 | 543 | 580 | -37 | 1 | 3.2% | -1.7% | 4.4% |
| Methuen city | 635 | -22 | 639 | -661 | 657 | -1.4% | -3.3% | 0.8% |
| Newbury town | 704 | 403 | 549 | -146 | 301 | -2.3% | -4.8% | 1.3% |
| Newburyport city | 616 | 25 | 321 | -296 | 591 | -3.0% | -3.2% | -0.7% |
| North Andover town | 2,107 | 825 | 1,059 | -234 | 1,282 | -3.0% | -2.1% | -1.5% |
| Rowley town | 720 | 468 | 548 | -80 | 252 | -2.2% | -3.4% | 0.4% |
| Salisbury town | 734 | 419 | 525 | -106 | 315 | -1.7% | -3.2% | 0.7% |
| West Newbury town | 414 | 205 | 269 | -64 | 209 | -4.0% | -3.3% | -1.3% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 3,842 | -922 | 3,866 | -4,788 | 4,764 | -1.7% | -3.5% | 0.7% |
| Massachusetts | -65,444 | -97,957 | -25,545 | -72,412 | 32,513 | -1.2% | -2.3% | 0.4% |

Table 6-R: Relative Change in the Labor Force Status of the White Civilian Population 16 Years and Over, 1990-2000

| Area | Civilian Population 16 + | Civilian Labor Force 16 + | Civilian Employed | Un-Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un-Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| Amesbury town | 8.1% | 8.3% | 13.4% | -51.0% | 7.6% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Andover town | -0.2% | -4.1% | -2.5% | -43.8% | 8.7% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Boxford town | 19.5% | 11.3% | 13.1% | -51.0% | 43.5% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Georgetown town | 10.6% | 7.5% | 11.0% | -63.3% | 19.6% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Groveland town | 14.2% | 8.2% | 11.3% | -65.8% | 33.2% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Haverhill city | 6.7% | 7.1% | 11.1% | -47.1% | 6.0% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Lawrence city | -22.9% | -31.0% | -26.9% | -63.3% | -10.5% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Merrimac town | 13.9% | 18.9% | 21.1% | -30.8% | 0.1% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Methuen city | 2.1% | -0.1% | 3.5% | -46.6% | 6.4% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Newbury town | 16.4% | 12.8% | 18.6% | -71.9% | 26.5% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Newburyport city | 4.7% | 0.3% | 3.6% | -52.2% | 15.6% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| North Andover town | 12.0% | 7.0% | 9.4% | -44.4% | 22.4% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Rowley town | 21.5% | 18.0% | 22.2% | -59.7% | 33.6% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Salisbury town | 13.9% | 11.2% | 15.1% | -42.1% | 20.4% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| West Newbury town | 16.0% | 10.1% | 14.0% | -62.1% | 37.5% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 1.9% | -0.7% | 3.0% | -52.6% | 7.4% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Massachusetts | -1.5% | -3.3% | -0.9% | -39.2% | 2.3% | N/A | N/A | N/A |

Table 7-2000: Labor Force Status of the 16-24 Years Old Civilian Population

| Area | Civilian Population | Civilian Labor Force | Civilian Employed | Un-Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un-Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| Amesbury town | 1,412 | 1,001 | 928 | 73 | 411 | 70.9% | 7.3% | 65.7% |
| Andover town | 2,378 | 1,189 | 1,152 | 37 | 1,189 | 50.0% | 3.1% | 48.4% |
| Boxford town | 671 | 329 | 318 | 11 | 342 | 49.0% | 3.3% | 47.4% |
| Georgetown town | 589 | 411 | 382 | 29 | 178 | 69.8% | 7.1% | 64.9% |
| Groveland town | 499 | 345 | 345 | 0 | 154 | 69.1% | 0.0% | 69.1% |
| Haverhill city | 6,016 | 4,225 | 3,936 | 289 | 1,791 | 70.2% | 6.8% | 65.4% |
| Lawrence city | 10,347 | 5,865 | 5,077 | 788 | 4,482 | 56.7% | 13.4% | 49.1% |
| Merrimac town | 465 | 383 | 353 | 30 | 82 | 82.4% | 7.8% | 75.9% |
| Methuen city | 4,029 | 2,697 | 2,417 | 280 | 1,332 | 66.9% | 10.4% | 60.0% |
| Newbury town | 446 | 234 | 224 | 10 | 212 | 52.5% | 4.3% | 50.2% |
| Newburyport city | 1,217 | 787 | 712 | 75 | 430 | 64.7% | 9.5% | 58.5% |
| North Andover town | 3,266 | 1,762 | 1,646 | 116 | 1,504 | 53.9% | 6.6% | 50.4% |
| Rowley town | 491 | 336 | 320 | 16 | 155 | 68.4% | 4.8% | 65.2% |
| Salisbury town | 658 | 423 | 386 | 37 | 235 | 64.3% | 8.7% | 58.7% |
| West Newbury town | 238 | 136 | 136 | 0 | 102 | 57.1% | 0.0% | 57.1% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 32,722 | 20,123 | 18,332 | 1,791 | 12,599 | 61.5% | 8.9% | 56.0% |
| Massachusetts | 735,624 | 481,528 | 427,950 | 53,578 | 254,096 | 65.5% | 11.1% | 58.2% |

Table 8-2000: Labor Force Status of the 25-34 Years Old Civilian Population

| Area | Civilian Population | Civilian Labor Force | Civilian Employed | Un-Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un-Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| Amesbury town | 2,396 | 2,067 | 2,017 | 50 | 329 | 86.3% | 2.4% | 84.2% |
| Andover town | 2,811 | 2,327 | 2,306 | 21 | 484 | 82.8% | 0.9% | 82.0% |
| Boxford town | 437 | 381 | 365 | 16 | 56 | 87.2% | 4.2% | 83.5% |
| Georgetown town | 807 | 667 | 655 | 12 | 140 | 82.7% | 1.8% | 81.2% |
| Groveland town | 673 | 562 | 562 | 0 | 111 | 83.5% | 0.0% | 83.5% |
| Haverhill city | 9,281 | 7,718 | 7,452 | 266 | 1,563 | 83.2% | 3.4% | 80.3% |
| Lawrence city | 10,669 | 7,498 | 6,896 | 602 | 3,171 | 70.3% | 8.0% | 64.6% |
| Merrimac town | 695 | 615 | 597 | 18 | 80 | 88.5% | 2.9% | 85.9% |
| Methuen city | 6,099 | 4,990 | 4,802 | 188 | 1,109 | 81.8% | 3.8% | 78.7% |
| Newbury town | 708 | 585 | 579 | 6 | 123 | 82.6% | 1.0% | 81.8% |
| Newburyport city | 2,303 | 2,022 | 1,970 | 52 | 281 | 87.8% | 2.6% | 85.5% |
| North Andover town | 2,855 | 2,313 | 2,270 | 43 | 542 | 81.0% | 1.9% | 79.5% |
| Rowley town | 559 | 463 | 463 | 0 | 96 | 82.8% | 0.0% | 82.8% |
| Salisbury town | 1,032 | 859 | 833 | 26 | 173 | 83.2% | 3.0% | 80.7% |
| West Newbury town | 360 | 296 | 291 | 5 | 64 | 82.2% | 1.7% | 80.8% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 41,685 | 33,363 | 32,058 | 1,305 | 8,322 | 80.0% | 3.9% | 76.9% |
| Massachusetts | 918,292 | 754,699 | 725,336 | 29,363 | 163,593 | 82.2% | 3.9% | 79.0% |

Table 9-2000: Labor Force Status of the 35-44 Years Old Civilian Population

| Area | Civilian Population | Civilian Labor Force | Civilian Employed | Un-Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un-Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| Amesbury town | 3,198 | 2,733 | 2,667 | 66 | 465 | 85.5% | 2.4% | 83.4% |
| Andover town | 5,838 | 4,660 | 4,546 | 114 | 1,178 | 79.8% | 2.4% | 77.9% |
| Boxford town | 1,570 | 1,269 | 1,269 | 0 | 301 | 80.8% | 0.0% | 80.8% |
| Georgetown town | 1,520 | 1,265 | 1,258 | 7 | 255 | 83.2% | 0.6% | 82.8% |
| Groveland town | 1,192 | 1,018 | 1,011 | 7 | 174 | 85.4% | 0.7% | 84.8% |
| Haverhill city | 10,489 | 8,925 | 8,680 | 245 | 1,564 | 85.1% | 2.7% | 82.8% |
| Lawrence city | 11,351 | 7,243 | 6,653 | 590 | 4,108 | 63.8% | 8.1% | 58.6% |
| Merrimac town | 1,224 | 1,159 | 1,149 | 10 | 65 | 94.7% | 0.9% | 93.9% |
| Methuen city | 7,551 | 6,290 | 6,139 | 151 | 1,261 | 83.3% | 2.4% | 81.3% |
| Newbury town | 1,344 | 1,158 | 1,148 | 10 | 186 | 86.2% | 0.9% | 85.4% |
| Newburyport city | 3,266 | 2,786 | 2,740 | 46 | 480 | 85.3% | 1.7% | 83.9% |
| North Andover town | 5,044 | 4,089 | 4,044 | 45 | 955 | 81.1% | 1.1% | 80.2% |
| Rowley town | 1,227 | 1,103 | 1,075 | 28 | 124 | 89.9% | 2.5% | 87.6% |
| Salisbury town | 1,489 | 1,278 | 1,212 | 66 | 211 | 85.8% | 5.2% | 81.4% |
| West Newbury town | 830 | 681 | 669 | 12 | 149 | 82.0% | 1.8% | 80.6% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 57,133 | 45,657 | 44,260 | 1,397 | 11,476 | 79.9% | 3.1% | 77.5% |
| Massachusetts | 1,074,466 | 880,889 | 851,339 | 29,550 | 193,577 | 82.0% | 3.4% | 79.2% |

Table 10-2000: Labor Force Status of the 45-54 Years Old Civilian Population

| Area | Civilian Population | Civilian Labor Force | Civilian Employed | Un-Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un-Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| Amesbury town | 2,307 | 2,032 | 1,965 | 67 | 275 | 88.1% | 3.3% | 85.2% |
| Andover town | 5,370 | 4,538 | 4,446 | 92 | 832 | 84.5% | 2.0% | 82.8% |
| Boxford town | 1,459 | 1,220 | 1,211 | 9 | 239 | 83.6% | 0.7% | 83.0% |
| Georgetown town | 1,235 | 1,077 | 1,059 | 18 | 158 | 87.2% | 1.7% | 85.7% |
| Groveland town | 960 | 820 | 795 | 25 | 140 | 85.4% | 3.0% | 82.8% |
| Haverhill city | 7,613 | 6,437 | 6,187 | 250 | 1,176 | 84.6% | 3.9% | 81.3% |
| Lawrence city | 7,629 | 4,800 | 4,546 | 254 | 2,829 | 62.9% | 5.3% | 59.6% |
| Merrimac town | 949 | 842 | 842 | 0 | 107 | 88.7% | 0.0% | 88.7% |
| Methuen city | 6,041 | 4,941 | 4,769 | 172 | 1,100 | 81.8% | 3.5% | 78.9% |
| Newbury town | 1,234 | 1,055 | 1,024 | 31 | 179 | 85.5% | 2.9% | 83.0% |
| Newburyport city | 3,103 | 2,602 | 2,518 | 84 | 501 | 83.9% | 3.2% | 81.1% |
| North Andover town | 4,033 | 3,520 | 3,454 | 66 | 513 | 87.3% | 1.9% | 85.6% |
| Rowley town | 899 | 843 | 833 | 10 | 56 | 93.8% | 1.2% | 92.7% |
| Salisbury town | 1,161 | 943 | 919 | 24 | 218 | 81.2% | 2.5% | 79.2% |
| West Newbury town | 831 | 755 | 739 | 16 | 76 | 90.9% | 2.1% | 88.9% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 44,824 | 36,425 | 35,307 | 1,118 | 8,399 | 81.3% | 3.1% | 78.8% |
| Massachusetts | 872,606 | 724,452 | 701,513 | 22,939 | 148,154 | 83.0% | 3.2% | 80.4% |

Table 11-2000: Labor Force Status of the 55-64 Years Old Civilian Population

| Area | Civilian Population | Civilian Labor Force | Civilian Employed | Un-Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un-Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| Amesbury town | 1,243 | 770 | 755 | 15 | 473 | 61.9% | 1.9% | 60.7% |
| Andover town | 3,002 | 2,151 | 2,126 | 25 | 851 | 71.7% | 1.2% | 70.8% |
| Boxford town | 810 | 625 | 601 | 24 | 185 | 77.2% | 3.8% | 74.2% |
| Georgetown town | 622 | 367 | 360 | 7 | 255 | 59.0% | 1.9% | 57.9% |
| Groveland town | 510 | 325 | 317 | 8 | 185 | 63.7% | 2.5% | 62.2% |
| Haverhill city | 4,363 | 2,752 | 2,672 | 80 | 1,611 | 63.1% | 2.9% | 61.2% |
| Lawrence city | 4,406 | 2,127 | 2,014 | 113 | 2,279 | 48.3% | 5.3% | 45.7% |
| Merrimac town | 507 | 343 | 318 | 25 | 164 | 67.7% | 7.3% | 62.7% |
| Methuen city | 3,557 | 2,135 | 2,074 | 61 | 1,422 | 60.0% | 2.9% | 58.3% |
| Newbury town | 631 | 487 | 487 | 0 | 144 | 77.2% | 0.0% | 77.2% |
| Newburyport city | 1,805 | 1,178 | 1,155 | 23 | 627 | 65.3% | 2.0% | 64.0% |
| North Andover town | 2,107 | 1,437 | 1,389 | 48 | 670 | 68.2% | 3.3% | 65.9% |
| Rowley town | 419 | 277 | 277 | 0 | 142 | 66.1% | 0.0% | 66.1% |
| Salisbury town | 881 | 592 | 592 | 0 | 289 | 67.2% | 0.0% | 67.2% |
| West Newbury town | 397 | 297 | 291 | 6 | 100 | 74.8% | 2.0% | 73.3% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 25,260 | 15,863 | 15,428 | 435 | 9,397 | 62.8% | 2.7% | 61.1% |
| Massachusetts | 544,212 | 352,091 | 340,450 | 11,641 | 192,121 | 64.7% | 3.3% | 62.6% |

Table 12-2000: Labor Force Status of the 65 + Years Old Civilian Population

| Area | Civilian Population | Civilian Labor Force | Civilian Employed | Un-Employed | Not in Labor Force | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Un-Employment Rate | Civilian Employment to Population Ratio |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| Amesbury town | 2,010 | 286 | 239 | 47 | 1,724 | 14.2% | 16.4% | 11.9% |
| Andover town | 3,867 | 634 | 569 | 65 | 3,233 | 16.4% | 10.3% | 14.7% |
| Boxford town | 740 | 115 | 115 | 0 | 625 | 15.5% | 0.0% | 15.5% |
| Georgetown town | 685 | 147 | 147 | 0 | 538 | 21.5% | 0.0% | 21.5% |
| Groveland town | 621 | 147 | 147 | 0 | 474 | 23.7% | 0.0% | 23.7% |
| Haverhill city | 7,566 | 749 | 749 | 0 | 6,817 | 9.9% | 0.0% | 9.9% |
| Lawrence city | 6,885 | 615 | 586 | 29 | 6,270 | 8.9% | 4.7% | 8.5% |
| Merrimac town | 673 | 94 | 94 | 0 | 579 | 14.0% | 0.0% | 14.0% |
| Methuen city | 6,709 | 690 | 609 | 81 | 6,019 | 10.3% | 11.7% | 9.1% |
| Newbury town | 716 | 85 | 85 | 0 | 631 | 11.9% | 0.0% | 11.9% |
| Newburyport city | 2,367 | 244 | 244 | 0 | 2,123 | 10.3% | 0.0% | 10.3% |
| North Andover town | 3,633 | 470 | 470 | 0 | 3,163 | 12.9% | 0.0% | 12.9% |
| Rowley town | 515 | 66 | 66 | 0 | 449 | 12.8% | 0.0% | 12.8% |
| Salisbury town | 930 | 122 | 122 | 0 | 808 | 13.1% | 0.0% | 13.1% |
| West Newbury town | 369 | 75 | 75 | 0 | 294 | 20.3% | 0.0% | 20.3% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 38,286 | 4,539 | 4,317 | 222 | 33,747 | 11.9% | 4.9% | 11.3% |
| Massachusetts | 859,601 | 118,380 | 114,499 | 3,881 | 741,221 | 13.8% | 3.3% | 13.3% |

Table 13A-2000: Civilian Employed Persons 16 Years and Over by Industry

| Area | Civilian Employed Population 16 + | Agriculture, Forest., Fish., Hunt. & Min. | Construct. | Manufact. | Whol. Trade | Retail Trade | Transp., Ware., Utilities | Information |
|---------------------|--|---|------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Amesbury town | 8,571 | 62 | 488 | 1,765 | 389 | 973 | 372 | 276 |
| Andover town | 15,145 | 15 | 514 | 2,516 | 491 | 1,470 | 274 | 827 |
| Boxford town | 3,879 | 0 | 200 | 591 | 173 | 386 | 71 | 140 |
| Georgetown town | 3,861 | 9 | 306 | 614 | 124 | 373 | 157 | 177 |
| Groveland town | 3,177 | 8 | 180 | 496 | 123 | 246 | 145 | 147 |
| Haverhill city | 29,676 | 40 | 1,501 | 6,577 | 1,038 | 3,144 | 1,406 | 986 |
| Lawrence city | 25,772 | 78 | 992 | 6,756 | 1,267 | 2,612 | 1,097 | 440 |
| Merrimac town | 3,353 | 41 | 284 | 693 | 128 | 341 | 131 | 138 |
| Methuen city | 20,810 | 44 | 1,040 | 4,507 | 667 | 2,477 | 887 | 743 |
| Newbury town | 3,547 | 55 | 296 | 466 | 138 | 419 | 169 | 168 |
| Newburyport city | 9,339 | 25 | 513 | 1,448 | 334 | 823 | 292 | 503 |
| North Andover town | 13,273 | 67 | 519 | 2,286 | 359 | 1,312 | 380 | 693 |
| Rowley town | 3,034 | 39 | 220 | 441 | 178 | 251 | 118 | 104 |
| Salisbury town | 4,064 | 29 | 336 | 815 | 100 | 497 | 261 | 130 |
| West Newbury town | 2,201 | 20 | 114 | 262 | 60 | 219 | 41 | 110 |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 149,702 | 532 | 7,503 | 30,233 | 5,569 | 15,543 | 5,801 | 5,582 |
| Massachusetts | 3,161,087 | 12,440 | 173,940 | 405,368 | 103,333 | 353,019 | 131,820 | 118,432 |

Table 13A-2000Dis: Percentage Distribution of Civilian Employed Persons 16 Years and Over by Industry

| Area | Civilian Employed Population 16 + | Agriculture, Forest., Fish., Hunt. & Min. | Construct. | Manufact. | Whol. Trade | Retail Trade | Transp., Ware., Utilities | Information |
|---------------------|--|---|------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Amesbury town | 100.0% | 0.7% | 5.7% | 20.6% | 4.5% | 11.4% | 4.3% | 3.2% |
| Andover town | 100.0% | 0.1% | 3.4% | 16.6% | 3.2% | 9.7% | 1.8% | 5.5% |
| Boxford town | 100.0% | 0.0% | 5.2% | 15.2% | 4.5% | 10.0% | 1.8% | 3.6% |
| Georgetown town | 100.0% | 0.2% | 7.9% | 15.9% | 3.2% | 9.7% | 4.1% | 4.6% |
| Groveland town | 100.0% | 0.3% | 5.7% | 15.6% | 3.9% | 7.7% | 4.6% | 4.6% |
| Haverhill city | 100.0% | 0.1% | 5.1% | 22.2% | 3.5% | 10.6% | 4.7% | 3.3% |
| Lawrence city | 100.0% | 0.3% | 3.8% | 26.2% | 4.9% | 10.1% | 4.3% | 1.7% |
| Merrimac town | 100.0% | 1.2% | 8.5% | 20.7% | 3.8% | 10.2% | 3.9% | 4.1% |
| Methuen city | 100.0% | 0.2% | 5.0% | 21.7% | 3.2% | 11.9% | 4.3% | 3.6% |
| Newbury town | 100.0% | 1.6% | 8.3% | 13.1% | 3.9% | 11.8% | 4.8% | 4.7% |
| Newburyport city | 100.0% | 0.3% | 5.5% | 15.5% | 3.6% | 8.8% | 3.1% | 5.4% |
| North Andover town | 100.0% | 0.5% | 3.9% | 17.2% | 2.7% | 9.9% | 2.9% | 5.2% |
| Rowley town | 100.0% | 1.3% | 7.3% | 14.5% | 5.9% | 8.3% | 3.9% | 3.4% |
| Salisbury town | 100.0% | 0.7% | 8.3% | 20.1% | 2.5% | 12.2% | 6.4% | 3.2% |
| West Newbury town | 100.0% | 0.9% | 5.2% | 11.9% | 2.7% | 10.0% | 1.9% | 5.0% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 100.0% | 0.4% | 5.0% | 20.2% | 3.7% | 10.4% | 3.9% | 3.7% |
| Massachusetts | 100.0% | 0.4% | 5.5% | 12.8% | 3.3% | 11.2% | 4.2% | 3.7% |

Table 13B-2000: Civilian Employed Persons 16 Years and Over by Industry

| Area | Civilian Employed Population 16 + | FIRE | Prof., Sci., Man., Adm. Waste Man. | Education Services | Health Care & Soc. Serv. | Public Admin. | Other Services |
|---------------------|--|---------|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Amesbury town | 8,571 | 445 | 792 | 646 | 1,358 | 736 | 269 |
| Andover town | 15,145 | 1,426 | 2,845 | 1,687 | 1,636 | 934 | 510 |
| Boxford town | 3,879 | 460 | 591 | 410 | 514 | 197 | 146 |
| Georgetown town | 3,861 | 215 | 477 | 253 | 637 | 372 | 147 |
| Groveland town | 3,177 | 149 | 298 | 343 | 479 | 462 | 101 |
| Haverhill city | 29,676 | 1,868 | 2,616 | 2,305 | 3,837 | 3,098 | 1,260 |
| Lawrence city | 25,772 | 1,024 | 2,402 | 1,543 | 3,340 | 3,234 | 987 |
| Merrimac town | 3,353 | 159 | 204 | 266 | 464 | 385 | 119 |
| Methuen city | 20,810 | 1,233 | 1,992 | 1,670 | 2,311 | 2,019 | 1,220 |
| Newbury town | 3,547 | 225 | 442 | 298 | 432 | 305 | 134 |
| Newburyport city | 9,339 | 708 | 1,182 | 723 | 1,259 | 1,093 | 436 |
| North Andover town | 13,273 | 1,322 | 1,918 | 1,495 | 1,374 | 1,058 | 490 |
| Rowley town | 3,034 | 185 | 339 | 292 | 455 | 339 | 73 |
| Salisbury town | 4,064 | 188 | 276 | 303 | 424 | 542 | 163 |
| West Newbury town | 2,201 | 190 | 406 | 213 | 310 | 195 | 61 |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 149,702 | 9,797 | 16,780 | 12,447 | 18,830 | 14,969 | 6,116 |
| Massachusetts | 3,161,087 | 259,538 | 365,561 | 334,534 | 416,076 | 352,661 | 134,365 |

Table 13B-2000Dis: Percentage Distribution of Civilian Employed Persons 16 Years and Over by Industry

| Area | Civilian Employed Population 16 + | FIRE | Prof., Sci., Man., Adm. Waste Man. | Education Services | Health Care & Soc. Serv. | Public Admin. | Other Services |
|---------------------|--|-------|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Amesbury town | 100.0% | 5.2% | 9.2% | 7.5% | 15.8% | 8.6% | 3.1% |
| Andover town | 100.0% | 9.4% | 18.8% | 11.1% | 10.8% | 6.2% | 3.4% |
| Boxford town | 100.0% | 11.9% | 15.2% | 10.6% | 13.3% | 5.1% | 3.8% |
| Georgetown town | 100.0% | 5.6% | 12.4% | 6.6% | 16.5% | 9.6% | 3.8% |
| Groveland town | 100.0% | 4.7% | 9.4% | 10.8% | 15.1% | 14.5% | 3.2% |
| Haverhill city | 100.0% | 6.3% | 8.8% | 7.8% | 12.9% | 10.4% | 4.2% |
| Lawrence city | 100.0% | 4.0% | 9.3% | 6.0% | 13.0% | 12.5% | 3.8% |
| Merrimac town | 100.0% | 4.7% | 6.1% | 7.9% | 13.8% | 11.5% | 3.5% |
| Methuen city | 100.0% | 5.9% | 9.6% | 8.0% | 11.1% | 9.7% | 5.9% |
| Newbury town | 100.0% | 6.3% | 12.5% | 8.4% | 12.2% | 8.6% | 3.8% |
| Newburyport city | 100.0% | 7.6% | 12.7% | 7.7% | 13.5% | 11.7% | 4.7% |
| North Andover town | 100.0% | 10.0% | 14.5% | 11.3% | 10.4% | 8.0% | 3.7% |
| Rowley town | 100.0% | 6.1% | 11.2% | 9.6% | 15.0% | 11.2% | 2.4% |
| Salisbury town | 100.0% | 4.6% | 6.8% | 7.5% | 10.4% | 13.3% | 4.0% |
| West Newbury town | 100.0% | 8.6% | 18.4% | 9.7% | 14.1% | 8.9% | 2.8% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 100.0% | 6.5% | 11.2% | 8.3% | 12.6% | 10.0% | 4.1% |
| Massachusetts | 100.0% | 8.2% | 11.6% | 10.6% | 13.2% | 11.2% | 4.3% |

Table 14A-2000: Civilian Employed Persons 16 Years and Over by Major Occupation

| Area | Civilian Employed Population 16 + | Management, Business, & Financial | Professional and Related Occupations | Service Occupations | Sales and Related | Office and Administrative Support |
|---------------------|--|---|--|------------------------|----------------------|---|
| Amesbury town | 8,571 | 1,313 | 2,083 | 1,073 | 865 | 1,290 |
| Andover town | 15,145 | 3,836 | 5,855 | 944 | 1,864 | 1,505 |
| Boxford town | 3,879 | 1,185 | 1,218 | 227 | 602 | 398 |
| Georgetown town | 3,861 | 772 | 953 | 561 | 401 | 524 |
| Groveland town | 3,177 | 467 | 816 | 493 | 234 | 472 |
| Haverhill city | 29,676 | 4,057 | 6,113 | 4,149 | 2,972 | 4,920 |
| Lawrence city | 25,772 | 1,898 | 3,424 | 5,000 | 2,140 | 4,085 |
| Merrimac town | 3,353 | 492 | 757 | 478 | 359 | 494 |
| Methuen city | 20,810 | 2,906 | 4,581 | 2,671 | 2,167 | 3,482 |
| Newbury town | 3,547 | 757 | 935 | 349 | 448 | 415 |
| Newburyport city | 9,339 | 2,109 | 2,601 | 1,055 | 1,061 | 1,106 |
| North Andover town | 13,273 | 3,184 | 3,697 | 1,368 | 1,690 | 1,952 |
| Rowley town | 3,034 | 508 | 840 | 306 | 313 | 401 |
| Salisbury town | 4,064 | 432 | 577 | 606 | 481 | 580 |
| West Newbury town | 2,201 | 470 | 672 | 217 | 285 | 313 |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 149,702 | 24,386 | 35,122 | 19,497 | 15,882 | 21,937 |
| Massachusetts | 3,161,087 | 494,551 | 804,153 | 444,298 | 333,444 | 485,400 |

Table 14A-2000Dis: Percentage Distribution of Civilian Employed Persons 16 Years and Over by Major Occupation

| Area | Civilian Employed Population 16 + | Management, Business, & Financial | Professional and Related Occupations | Service Occupations | Sales and Related | Office and Administrative Support |
|---------------------|--|---|--|------------------------|----------------------|---|
| Amesbury town | 100.0% | 15.3% | 24.3% | 12.5% | 10.1% | 15.1% |
| Andover town | 100.0% | 25.3% | 38.7% | 6.2% | 12.3% | 9.9% |
| Boxford town | 100.0% | 30.5% | 31.4% | 5.9% | 15.5% | 10.3% |
| Georgetown town | 100.0% | 20.0% | 24.7% | 14.5% | 10.4% | 13.6% |
| Groveland town | 100.0% | 14.7% | 25.7% | 15.5% | 7.4% | 14.9% |
| Haverhill city | 100.0% | 13.7% | 20.6% | 14.0% | 10.0% | 16.6% |
| Lawrence city | 100.0% | 7.4% | 13.3% | 19.4% | 8.3% | 15.9% |
| Merrimac town | 100.0% | 14.7% | 22.6% | 14.3% | 10.7% | 14.7% |
| Methuen city | 100.0% | 14.0% | 22.0% | 12.8% | 10.4% | 16.7% |
| Newbury town | 100.0% | 21.3% | 26.4% | 9.8% | 12.6% | 11.7% |
| Newburyport city | 100.0% | 22.6% | 27.9% | 11.3% | 11.4% | 11.8% |
| North Andover town | 100.0% | 24.0% | 27.9% | 10.3% | 12.7% | 14.7% |
| Rowley town | 100.0% | 16.7% | 27.7% | 10.1% | 10.3% | 13.2% |
| Salisbury town | 100.0% | 10.6% | 14.2% | 14.9% | 11.8% | 14.3% |
| West Newbury town | 100.0% | 21.4% | 30.5% | 9.9% | 12.9% | 14.2% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 100.0% | 16.3% | 23.5% | 13.0% | 10.6% | 14.7% |
| Massachusetts | 100.0% | 15.6% | 25.4% | 14.1% | 10.5% | 15.4% |

Table 14B-2000: Civilian Employed Persons 16 Years and Over by Major Occupation

| Area | Civilian Employed Population 16 + | Farming, Fishing, and Forestry | Construction and Extraction | Installation, Maintenance, and Repair | Production Occupations | Transportation and Material Moving |
|---------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 8,571 | 31 | 460 | 307 | 749 | 400 |
| Andover town | 15,145 | 0 | 339 | 167 | 279 | 356 |
| Boxford town | 3,879 | 0 | 96 | 38 | 43 | 72 |
| Georgetown town | 3,861 | 0 | 200 | 149 | 211 | 90 |
| Groveland town | 3,177 | 8 | 147 | 170 | 243 | 127 |
| Haverhill city | 29,676 | 9 | 1,408 | 1,006 | 3,359 | 1,683 |
| Lawrence city | 25,772 | 115 | 1,115 | 817 | 5,058 | 2,120 |
| Merrimac town | 3,353 | 6 | 218 | 149 | 242 | 158 |
| Methuen city | 20,810 | 18 | 973 | 805 | 2,087 | 1,120 |
| Newbury town | 3,547 | 16 | 245 | 86 | 176 | 120 |
| Newburyport city | 9,339 | 15 | 436 | 140 | 554 | 262 |
| North Andover town | 13,273 | 24 | 358 | 246 | 488 | 266 |
| Rowley town | 3,034 | 32 | 150 | 127 | 252 | 105 |
| Salisbury town | 4,064 | 22 | 286 | 218 | 551 | 311 |
| West Newbury town | 2,201 | 8 | 49 | 41 | 89 | 57 |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 149,702 | 304 | 6,480 | 4,466 | 14,381 | 7,247 |
| Massachusetts | 3,161,087 | 6,642 | 140,802 | 95,074 | 213,355 | 143,368 |

Table 14B-2000Dis: Percentage Distribution of Civilian Employed Persons 16 Years and Over by Major Occupation

| Area | Civilian Employed Population 16 + | Farming, Fishing, and Forestry | Construction and Extraction | Installation, Maintenance, and Repair | Production Occupations | Transportation and Material Moving |
|---------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|--|
| Amesbury town | 100.0% | 0.4% | 5.4% | 3.6% | 8.7% | 4.7% |
| Andover town | 100.0% | 0.0% | 2.2% | 1.1% | 1.8% | 2.4% |
| Boxford town | 100.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% | 1.0% | 1.1% | 1.9% |
| Georgetown town | 100.0% | 0.0% | 5.2% | 3.9% | 5.5% | 2.3% |
| Groveland town | 100.0% | 0.3% | 4.6% | 5.4% | 7.6% | 4.0% |
| Haverhill city | 100.0% | 0.0% | 4.7% | 3.4% | 11.3% | 5.7% |
| Lawrence city | 100.0% | 0.4% | 4.3% | 3.2% | 19.6% | 8.2% |
| Merrimac town | 100.0% | 0.2% | 6.5% | 4.4% | 7.2% | 4.7% |
| Methuen city | 100.0% | 0.1% | 4.7% | 3.9% | 10.0% | 5.4% |
| Newbury town | 100.0% | 0.5% | 6.9% | 2.4% | 5.0% | 3.4% |
| Newburyport city | 100.0% | 0.2% | 4.7% | 1.5% | 5.9% | 2.8% |
| North Andover town | 100.0% | 0.2% | 2.7% | 1.9% | 3.7% | 2.0% |
| Rowley town | 100.0% | 1.1% | 4.9% | 4.2% | 8.3% | 3.5% |
| Salisbury town | 100.0% | 0.5% | 7.0% | 5.4% | 13.6% | 7.7% |
| West Newbury town | 100.0% | 0.4% | 2.2% | 1.9% | 4.0% | 2.6% |
| Lower Merrimack SDA | 100.0% | 0.2% | 4.3% | 3.0% | 9.6% | 4.8% |
| Massachusetts | 100.0% | 0.2% | 4.5% | 3.0% | 6.7% | 4.5% |

Table 15-2000: Civilian Employed Persons 16 Years and Over by Detailed Occupation

| Occupation | Lower Merrimack SDA | Massachusetts |
|---|---------------------|------------------|
| Total..... | 149,702 | 3,161,087 |
| • Management, professional, and related occupations..... | 59,508 | 1,298,704 |
| •• Management, business, and financial occupations..... | 24,386 | 494,551 |
| ••• Management occupations, except farmers and farm managers..... | 16,419 | 321,484 |
| ••• Farmers and farm managers..... | 177 | 3,069 |
| ••• Business and financial operations occupations..... | 7,790 | 169,998 |
| •••• Business operations specialists..... | 3,709 | 84,097 |
| •••• Financial specialists..... | 4,081 | 85,901 |
| •• Professional and related occupations..... | 35,122 | 804,153 |
| ••• Computer and mathematical occupations..... | 5,319 | 119,310 |
| ••• Architecture and engineering occupations..... | 5,168 | 81,975 |
| •••• Architects, surveyors, cartographers, and engineers..... | 3,954 | 63,748 |
| •••• Drafters, engineering, and mapping technicians..... | 1,214 | 18,227 |
| ••• Life, physical, and social science occupations..... | 1,833 | 50,319 |
| ••• Community and social services occupations..... | 2,324 | 55,383 |
| ••• Legal occupations..... | 1,675 | 43,102 |
| ••• Education, training, and library occupations..... | 8,290 | 207,562 |
| ••• Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations..... | 2,928 | 73,661 |
| ••• Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations..... | 7,585 | 172,841 |
| •••• Health diagnosing and treating practitioners and technical occupations..... | 5,603 | 128,194 |
| •••• Health technologists and technicians..... | 1,982 | 44,647 |
| • Service Occupations..... | 19,497 | 444,298 |
| •• Healthcare support occupations..... | 3,155 | 68,883 |
| •• Protective service occupations..... | 2,359 | 65,576 |
| ••• Fire fighting, prevention, and law enforcement workers, including supervisors.. | 1,421 | 41,340 |
| ••• Other protective service workers, including supervisors..... | 938 | 24,236 |
| •• Food preparation and serving related occupations..... | 6,134 | 142,582 |
| •• Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations..... | 3,795 | 85,689 |
| •• Personal care and service occupations..... | 4,054 | 81,568 |
| • Sales and office occupations..... | 37,819 | 818,844 |
| •• Sales and related occupations..... | 15,882 | 333,444 |
| •• Office and administrative support occupations..... | 21,937 | 485,400 |

Table 15-2000: Civilian Employed Persons 16 Years and Over by Detailed Occupation

| Occupation | Lower Merrimack SDA | Massachusetts |
|--|---------------------|---------------|
| • Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations..... | 304 | 6,642 |
| • Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations..... | 10,946 | 235,876 |
| •• Construction and extraction occupations..... | 6,480 | 140,802 |
| ••• Supervisors, construction, and extraction workers..... | 768 | 18,640 |
| ••• Construction trades workers..... | 5,693 | 121,446 |
| ••• Extraction workers..... | 19 | 716 |
| •• Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations..... | 4,466 | 95,074 |
| • Production, transportation, and material moving occupations..... | 21,628 | 356,723 |
| •• Production occupations..... | 14,381 | 213,355 |
| •• Transportation and material moving occupations..... | 7,247 | 143,368 |
| ••• Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers..... | 231 | 4,254 |
| ••• Aircraft and traffic control occupations..... | 71 | 1,850 |
| ••• Motor vehicle operators..... | 3,392 | 73,917 |
| ••• Rail, water and other transportation occupations..... | 310 | 8,462 |
| ••• Material moving workers..... | 3,243 | 54,885 |

Table 15-2000Dis: Percentage Distribution of Civilian Employed Persons 16 Years and Over by Detailed Occupation

| Occupation | Lower Merrimack SDA | Massachusetts |
|---|---------------------|---------------|
| Total..... | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| • Management, professional, and related occupations..... | 39.8% | 41.1% |
| •• Management, business, and financial occupations..... | 16.3% | 15.6% |
| ••• Management occupations, except farmers and farm managers..... | 11.0% | 10.2% |
| ••• Farmers and farm managers..... | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| ••• Business and financial operations occupations..... | 5.2% | 5.4% |
| •••• Business operations specialists..... | 2.5% | 2.7% |
| •••• Financial specialists..... | 2.7% | 2.7% |
| •• Professional and related occupations..... | 23.5% | 25.4% |
| ••• Computer and mathematical occupations..... | 3.6% | 3.8% |
| ••• Architecture and engineering occupations..... | 3.5% | 2.6% |
| •••• Architects, surveyors, cartographers, and engineers..... | 2.6% | 2.0% |
| •••• Drafters, engineering, and mapping technicians..... | 0.8% | 0.6% |
| ••• Life, physical, and social science occupations..... | 1.2% | 1.6% |
| ••• Community and social services occupations..... | 1.6% | 1.8% |
| ••• Legal occupations..... | 1.1% | 1.4% |
| ••• Education, training, and library occupations..... | 5.5% | 6.6% |
| ••• Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations..... | 2.0% | 2.3% |
| •• Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations..... | 5.1% | 5.5% |
| ••• Health diagnosing and treating practitioners and technical occupations..... | 3.7% | 4.1% |
| ••• Health technologists and technicians..... | 1.3% | 1.4% |
| • Service Occupations..... | 13.0% | 14.1% |
| •• Healthcare support occupations..... | 2.1% | 2.2% |
| •• Protective service occupations..... | 1.6% | 2.1% |
| ••• Fire fighting, prevention, and law enforcement workers, including supervisors.. | 0.9% | 1.3% |
| ••• Other protective service workers, including supervisors..... | 0.6% | 0.8% |
| •• Food preparation and serving related occupations..... | 4.1% | 4.5% |
| •• Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations..... | 2.5% | 2.7% |
| •• Personal care and service occupations..... | 2.7% | 2.6% |
| • Sales and office occupations..... | 25.3% | 25.9% |
| •• Sales and related occupations..... | 10.6% | 10.5% |
| •• Office and administrative support occupations..... | 14.7% | 15.4% |

Table 15-2000Dis: Percentage Distribution of Civilian Employed Persons 16 Years and Over by Detailed Occupation

| Occupation | Lower Merrimack SDA | Massachusetts |
|--|---------------------|---------------|
| • Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations..... | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| • Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations..... | 7.3% | 7.5% |
| •• Construction and extraction occupations..... | 4.3% | 4.5% |
| ••• Supervisors, construction, and extraction workers..... | 0.5% | 0.6% |
| ••• Construction trades workers..... | 3.8% | 3.8% |
| ••• Extraction workers..... | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| •• Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations..... | 3.0% | 3.0% |
| • Production, transportation, and material moving occupations..... | 14.4% | 11.3% |
| •• Production occupations..... | 9.6% | 6.7% |
| •• Transportation and material moving occupations..... | 4.8% | 4.5% |
| ••• Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers..... | 0.2% | 0.1% |
| ••• Aircraft and traffic control occupations..... | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| ••• Motor vehicle operators..... | 2.3% | 2.3% |
| ••• Rail, water and other transportation occupations..... | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| ••• Material moving workers..... | 2.2% | 1.7% |